OCR GCSE Computer Science (J277): Long term overview | Sep 2023 - May 2025

GCSE Option: students will study aspects of information technology and computer science at sufficient depth to allow them to progress to higher levels of study or to a professional career.

Students will be taught to:
- develop their capability, creativity and knowledge in computer science, digital media and information technology
- develop and apply their analytical, problem-solving, design, and computational thinking skills
- understand how changes in technology affect safety, including new ways to protect their online privacy and identity, and how to identify and report a range of concerns.

Source: DfE Computing

Assessment Objective:
- AO1. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the key concepts and principles of Computer Science.
- AO2. Apply knowledge and understanding of key concepts and principles of Computer Science.
- AO3. Analyse problems in computational terms:
  - to make reasoned judgements
  - to design, program, evaluate and refine solutions.

Source: Specification, page 34

Year 10	Lesson	Focus / Topic	Knowledge & Skills	Assessment
Aut1 7 weeks Tue 05 Sep – Fri 20 Oct	Single	Computer systems *part 1/3*	✓ Describe the role of the CPU. ✓ Explain the processes of the fetch-decode-execute cycle.	Formative ✓ Do Now!' starters and plenaries as retrieval practice. ✓ Frequent checking of understanding. ✓ Self-assessment of class activities (recorded using green pen) ✓ Teacher feedback of coding via *Google Collaboratory* Summative to inform data entry ✓ Multiple Choice Quiz ✓ Exam questions from AO1 and AO2 prior to the end of half-term.
	Double	Programming *part 1/6* Sequence	✓ Determine the need for translators. ✓ Use sequence, variables, and input in Python. ✓ Design programs using a flowchart.	
Aut2 7 weeks Mon 30 Oct – Fri 15 Dec	Single	Computer systems *part 2/3*	✓ Determine the role of main memory and secondary storage. ✓ Construct truth tables for three input logic circuits. ✓ Write a program using assembly language (LMC).	
	Double	Programming *part 2/6* Selection	✓ Use randomisation in programs. ✓ Work with arithmetic and logical expressions. ✓ Use selection and nested selection in Python.	

Year 10	Lesson	Focus / Topic	Knowledge & Skills	Assessment
Spr1 6 weeks Tue 02 Jan – Fri 09 Feb	Single	Computer systems *part 3/3*	✓ Construct truth tables for three input logic circuits. ✓ Write a program using assembly language (LMC).	Formative and Summative assessment as *Aut1* and *Aut2*.
	Double	Programming *part 3/6* Iteration	✓ Use a **while** loop and a **for** loop in Python. ✓ Perform validation checks on data entry. ✓ Design programs using pseudocode.	
Spr2 6 weeks Mon 19 Feb – Fri 01 Apr	Single	Algorithms *part 1/2*	✓ Define the terms 'decomposition', 'abstraction', and 'algorithmic thinking'. ✓ Use trace tables.	
	Double	Programming *part 4/6* Subroutines	✓ Explain the differences between a procedure and a function. ✓ Describe scope of variables. ✓ Use functions and procedures as part of the structured approach to programming. ✓ Test a program for robustness.	
Sum1 6 weeks Mon 18 Apr – Fri 27 May	Single	Data representations *part 1/2*	✓ Explain how numbers, text, images, and sound are represented using binary digits.	Formative and Summative assessment as *Aut1* and *Aut2*.
	Double	Programming *part 5/6* Strings and lists	✓ Define the term 'graphical user interface' (GUI). ✓ Perform string handling operations. ✓ Describe the differences between a list and an array. ✓ Manipulate a list. ✓ Work with 2D lists.	
Sum2 7 weeks Mon 06 Jun – Wed 20 Jul	Single	Data representations *part 2/2*	✓ Perform operations on binary digits. ✓ Convert between units of measurement.	
	Double	Algorithms *part 2/2*	✓ Describe a linear and binary search. ✓ Explain the key algorithms for a bubble, merge, and insertion sort.	

Year 11	Lesson	Focus / Topic	Knowledge & Skills	Assessment
Aut1 8 weeks Thu 08 Sep – Fri 21 Oct *Provisional dates*	Single	Impacts of technology	✓ Determine the ethical, legal, environmental, and cultural impacts of technology.	Formative ✓ Do Now!' starters and plenaries as retrieval practice. ✓ Frequent checking of understanding. ✓ Self-assessment of class activities (recorded using green pen) ✓ Teacher feedback of coding via *Google Collaboratory* Summative to inform data entry ✓ Multiple Choice Quiz ✓ Exam questions from AO1 and AO2 prior to the end of half-term.
	Double	Programming *part 6/6* Dictionaries and data files	✓ Use a record and a dictionary data structure. ✓ Access and modify external data files. ✓ Complete a complex programming project.	
Aut2 7 weeks Mon 31 Oct – Wed 21 Dec *Provisional dates*	Single	Networks	✓ Describe network components. ✓ Explain connectivity and distinguish between the various types. ✓ Describe the four layers of the TCP/IP model. ✓ Protect a network from threats.	
	Double	Programming *part 6/6* Dictionaries and data files	✓ Use a record and a dictionary data structure. ✓ Access and modify external data files. ✓ Complete a complex programming project.	
Spr1 5 weeks Mon 09 Jan – Fri 10 Feb *Provisional dates*	Single	Security	✓ Describe the various ways that users and organisations can be affected by cyberattacks. ✓ Demonstrate how organisations can prevent cyberattacks.	Formative assessment as for Autumn term, followed by summative MCQ.
	Double	Programming *part 6/6* Dictionaries and data files	✓ Use a record and a dictionary data structure. ✓ Access and modify external data files. ✓ Complete a complex programming project.	Formative ✓ Rubric to assess project-based programming work.
Spr2 6 weeks Mon 20 Feb – Thu 27 Mar *Provisional dates*	Single	Revision	✓ Targeted consolidation and revision of Component 01	Formative ✓ Practice exam questions from AO1, AO2 and AO3. Self and Peer assessed and then recorded for posterity.
	Double	Revision	✓ Targeted consolidation and revision of Component 02	

Year 11	Lesson	Focus / Topic	Knowledge & Skills	Assessment
Sum1 6 weeks Mon 14 Apr – Fri 23 May *Provisional dates*	Single	Revision	✓ Targeted consolidation and revision of Component 01	
	Double	Revision	✓ Targeted consolidation and revision of Component 02	

Paper 1 — expected during the third week of May 2025
✓ Component 01, worth 80 marks, representing 50% of the total marks. 90 minutes.
✓ There will also be one 8-mark extended response question. This question will enable students to demonstrate the ability to construct and develop a sustained line of reasoning

Paper 2 — expected during the fourth week of May 2025
✓ Component 02, worth 80 marks, representing 50% of the total marks. 90 minutes.
✓ Section A is worth 50 marks, and assesses students' knowledge and understanding of Computer Science. Students then apply these to problems in computational terms, where they may use an algorithmic approach.
✓ Section B is worth 30 marks and assesses students' Practical Programming skills and their ability to design, write, test and refine programs.